



# Cal OES Daily Situation Report

## September 23, 2016

Soberanes Fire

Photo Credit: Twitter / Pacific Standard @PacificStand



**Cal OES**  
GOVERNOR'S OFFICE  
OF EMERGENCY SERVICES

Duty Officer	
EDO	Carla Simmons
CSWC Watch Officer	Janice Webb (Day) Chad Stokes (Night)
STAC Duty Officer	<a href="mailto:STAC@caloes.ca.gov">STAC@caloes.ca.gov</a> 916-275-4069
FDO	Ken Hood
LDO	John Sutton
IDO	Kimberly Nielsen
CDO	Jan Marnell
SDO	Sonia Brown
PIO	Shawn Boyd
TDO	Jeffrey Howell
IT	James Hancock
EQTP	Ryan Arba
Tribal Liaison POC	Denise Shemenski
Access and Functional Needs POC	Vance Taylor

## National Terrorism Advisory System



## SITUATION SUMMARY

### Cal OES Activation Status

State Operations Center	Inland Region EOC	Coastal Region EOC	Southern Region EOC
Level 1	Level 1	Level 1	Level 1

#### Cal OES INLAND REGION

- [See Fire Activity Section](#)

#### Cal OES SOUTHERN REGION

- [See Fire Activity Section](#)

## **Cal OES COASTAL REGION**

- See Fire Activity Section

### **San Pablo Sheen Incident, Contra Costa County, SPILL: 16-5756**

- On 09/20/16 at 2039 hours, the California State Warning Center (CSWC) received a report of a pungent odor in Contra Costa County.
- Unified Command is now fully established: Phillips 66, United States Coast Guard (USCG) as Federal On-Scene Coordinator (FOSC), California Department of Fish & Wildlife – Office of Spill Prevention and Response (OSPR) as State On-Scene Coordinator (SOSC), and Contra Costa County Hazmat as Local Government On-Scene Coordinator (LGOSC).
- The substance and source remain unknown. Federal and State Agencies continue to investigate a broad range of potential sheen sources involving refineries, facilities, and vessels. There is no further evidence of spillage or leakage or sheen or visible presence of contaminants.
- The ICP had a night shift with minimal staffing due to ongoing investigation activities, such as a dive inspection of the ship and pressure testing of lines.
- The Unified Command will officially deactivate on 09/23/16 at 1200 hours and the Phillips 66 ICP will continue with investigation activities.
- The Cal OES Coastal Agency Representative will demobilize from the ICP and the Coastal Duty Officer (CDO) will monitor.
- Cal OES Maritime and HazMat Specialists will continue to coordinate with the ICP.
- The LGOSC was demobed as of 1700 hours on 09/22/16 and all local stakeholders stood down at that time.
- The CSWC made all notifications per SOP.

### **Personnel Involved**

- 104 Personnel are on-scene at both Incident Command Post and in the field.

### **Cleanup Teams**

- Phillips 66 personnel, oil spill contactors MSRC, as well as local, state and federal first responders are on-scene.

### **Wildlife Impacts**

- The UC Davis, Oiled Wildlife Care Network has been placed on standby. No oiled wildlife have been reported.
- OSPR has conducted testing of a number of samples from the ship and thus far, results are negative. More samples are being tested for investigation.
- No current fisheries closure in place.

### **External Affairs**

- Unified Command has interacted with the media through press briefings / releases.
- For copies of press releases and to monitor spill activities visit: <https://www.wildlife.ca.gov/OSPR/Calspillwatch>
- Joint Information Center (JIC) can be reached at (510) 245-5920

### **Third Party Claims Number**

- Pending investigation into source of oil.
- A claims number will be established pending identification of a responsible party.

## **2016 Haitian Entrants Support**

Cal OES State Operations Center (SOC) is partially activated in support of this event.

### **Haitian Entrants, San Ysidro, San Diego County**

- An unprecedented number of Haitian entrants have been arriving at the San Ysidro Port of Entry in recent weeks. Haitians, like Cubans and refugees, are a special class of immigrants who are immediately eligible for public social services upon arrival to the United States.
- There are currently three shelters open for Haitian Entrants: Christ Ministry Center, National City Armory, and El Cajon Armory. The overnight populations for 9/22/16 were as follows:
  - Christ Ministry Center – 41 persons
  - National City Armory – 74 persons
  - El Cajon Armory – 52 persons

### **Non Governmental Organizations**

- Alliance San Diego and Christ Ministry Center United Methodist Church continue to operate the two temporary shelters established at the CNG Armories and also the Christ Ministry Center.
- The American Red Cross (ARC) is continuing to work with the Alliance San Diego and Christ Ministry Center United Methodist Church to provide unbranded cots, blankets, hygiene kits, dormitory management expertise, technical assistance and training to church personnel in managing shelters.

## **2016 Haitian Entrants Support**

### **State agencies currently supporting the sheltering operations are as follows:**

- California Department of Social Services (CDSS):
  - The California Department of Social Services (CDSS) is coordinating with U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families and Office of Refugee Resettlement (ORR).
  - CDSS issued a one-time augmentation of \$1.3 million of Refugee Social Services (RSS) funding provided by ORR and can be used for transitional housing assistance and transportation. Of the \$1.3 million:
    - \$334,224 to San Diego County Health and Human Services Agency
    - \$128,764 to and Catholic Charities/Wilson Fish
  - CDSS Disaster Services Bureau (DSB) reached out to its feeding partners (Southern Baptist Disaster Relief, The Salvation Army, food banks, etc.) to find out if they have the resources/capacity to handle feeding operations or provide food to the shelters.
  - [DSB is working with our Emergency Food Assistance Program \(EFAP\) to research commodities programs.](#)
- Cal Volunteers:
  - Cal Volunteers has one staff member at the National City Armory and one at the El Cajon Armory. Cal Volunteers has also activated 11 California AmeriCorps Disaster Team members to assist in sheltering operations.
- California Department of Public Health (CDPH):
  - The California Department of Public Health (CDPH) is coordinating with U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office of Refugee Resettlement, Office of Refugee Health, and local public health.
- California Department of Food and Agriculture (CDFA):
  - Continuing to monitor the situation.
- California National Guard (CNG):
  - The California National Guard (CNG) is mission tasked to stand up two Armories for shelter.
- The San Diego Operational Area is monitoring the situation. [They have sent county eligibility teams \(for Cal Fresh and Medi-Cal\) to all three \(3\) shelter sites on Wednesday, 09/21/16.](#)
- The Imperial Operational Area is monitoring the situation in the Calexico Point of Entry and is currently not significantly impacted.

# **SITUATION SUMMARY**

## **California Department of Public Health Zika Virus and Meningococcal Disease Update**

The Medical and Health Coordination Center (MHCC) continues to be activated in response to the Zika Virus Disease 2016 and the Southern California Meningococcal Disease Outbreak 2016. The California Department of Public Health (CDPH) and Emergency Medical Services Authority (EMSA) are currently the only Emergency Function 08 (EF 08) partners at the state level reporting on these activations.

- The MHCC is coordinating with EF 08 partners, healthcare facilities and local health departments (LHDs) to ensure responses are timely and accurate.
- CDPH and EMSA Duty Officer Programs are monitoring the Zika virus and meningococcal disease outbreak after hours and remain in communication with the Regional Disaster Medical and Health Coordination (RDMHC) Programs and the Medical Health Operational Area Coordinator (MHOAC) Programs throughout California.

### **Zika Virus**

- As of September 16, 2016, there have been 282 travel-associated Zika virus infections in California.
- This number is an increase from 260 cases reported in the last operational period.
- CDPH centers and programs continue to monitor Zika virus disease and provide information to the MHCC related to their specific activities on a weekly basis.

### **Meningococcal Disease**

- Since March 2016, 26 cases of meningococcal disease, including two fatal cases, have occurred among residents or visitors to Los Angeles County, Orange County, Ventura County and the City of Long Beach.
- Of the 26 cases, 24 are men and of these, 20 identified as men who have sex with men (MSM).
- Of the 25 cases with known serogroup, all have been identified as serogroup C disease.
- Please see attached for full report.

# **FIRE ACTIVITY**

## **Cal OES Fire Preparedness Levels**

<b>National</b>	<b>Northern California</b>	<b>Southern California</b>
<b>Preparedness Level 2</b>	<b>Preparedness Level 3</b>	<b>Preparedness Level 3</b>
	<b>Multi-Agency Coordination System MACS Mode: 2</b>	<b>Multi-Agency Coordination System MACS Mode: 2</b>

### **Soberanes, Vegetation Fire, Monterey County**

Location: Soberanes Creek, Garrapata State Park, north of Palo Colorado/Big Sur

Jurisdiction: SRA

Type 1 IMT

Per Cal OES Duty Officers, CALFIRE, and ICS-209 as of [09/23/16 at 0545 hours](#):

- [126,323 Acres](#), 73% Contained
- Expected Containment Date: 09/30/16
- 400 Single Residences; 10 Commercial Structures Threatened
- 3 Residential Structures; 2 Other Minor Structures Damaged
- 57 Residential Structures; 11 Other Minor Structures Destroyed
- Keep fire within established or previously existing control lines and firing where opportunities exist.

### **Deployments**

- 2 Cal OES Fire Assistant Chiefs (5214, 5224)
- 4 Cal OES Public Safety Communications (PSC) Technicians
- 1 Cal OES Auxiliary Communications Service (ACS) staff

### **Resources Assigned**

- 45 Local Government Engines
- 1 Local Government Water Tender
- 1 Cal OES MIGU
- Cal OES Comm-62

### **FMAG**

- On 07/28/16 at 1852 hours an FMAG was approved by FEMA, FM-5137.



# **FIRE ACTIVITY**

## **Soberanes, Vegetation Fire, Monterey County**

### **Proclamations**

- A signed revised extended Proclamation was received from Monterey County which includes both the Soberanes and Chimney Fires. There are no requests for state assistance.

### **Evacuations**

- Evacuation Warnings: A small section of Monterey County along the Pacific Coast Highway (PCH) from Castro Canyon on the north; Julia Pfeiffer Burns State Park on the south, North Coast Ridge Road on the east, and Hwy 1 (PCH) on the west; Tassajara Road from Carmel Valley to the Tassajara Hot Springs Zen Center; Big Sur-Partington/South Coast Center Area including all residents and businesses east of Highway 1 starting at the intersection of Highway 1 and Grimes Canyon, extending south to the intersection of Highway 1 and Dolan Canyon. This area is bounded to the east by North Coast Ridge Road and includes all residents and businesses on Dolan Ridge Road.
- Evacuation Order: Coast Ridge Road from mile marker 1.5 to Marble Peak at the end of the road.

# **FIRE ACTIVITY**

## **Soup Complex, Vegetation Fire, Modoc County**

Soup Springs, 16 miles northeast of Likely, Modoc National Forest

Federal DPA, FRA

Type 2 IC

Per CAL FIRE, Cal OES Duty Officers, and ICS-209 as of [09/23/16 at 0530 hours](#):

- 2,647 Acres, [60% Contained](#)
- Expected Containment Date: 10/31/16
- Minimal fire behavior; Colder temperatures and cloud cover moderated fire activity
- [Demobilization of excess resources will begin today](#)

## **Resources Assigned**

- 3 Local Government Water Tenders

# **FIRE ACTIVITY**

## **Owens River, Vegetation Fire, Inyo County**

Location: Northeast of Mammoth Lakes, southwest of Bald Mountain

Jurisdiction: Federal DPA, FRA

Type 3 IMT

Per CAL FIRE, Cal OES Duty Officers, and ICS-209 as of [09/23/16 at 0543 hours](#):

- 5,443 Acres, 71% Contained
- Expected Containment Date: 09/30/2016
- 8 Single Residences; 8 Minor Structures Threatened
- 4 Minor Structures Destroyed
- [Isolated showers will continue today into early evening, minimal growth expected in the next operational period.](#)
- [Below freezing temperatures expected overnight](#)
- Additional threat to sage Grouse Habitat.

### **Resources Assigned**

- 15 Local Government Engines
- 4 Local Government Water Tenders

### **Deployments**

- 1 Cal OES Fire Branch Assistant Chief (5216)

# FIRE ACTIVITY

## Canyon, Vegetation Fire, Santa Barbara County

4 miles west of Lompoc

Federal DPA, FRA-DOD

Type 2 IMT

Per CAL FIRE, Cal OES Duty Officers, and ICS-209 as of [09/23/16 at 0542 hours](#):

- 12,518 Acres, 90% Contained
- Expected Containment Date: 09/26/16
- [Vandenberg AFB, South Base essential personnel will begin to prepare the site for re-entry today.](#)
- [Vandenberg AFB and Department of Defense nonresidential structures, including launch and support facilities structure threat has been mitigated](#)

### **Resources Assigned**

- 32 Local Government Engines
- 2 Local Government Water Tender

### **Deployments**

- 1 Cal OES Fire Assistant Chiefs (5211, 5261)
- 2 Public Safety Communications (PSC) Technicians

## **FIRE ACTIVITY**

### **Washington, Vegetation Fire, Santa Barbara County**

Washington Ave. x Airfield Rd., North of California Blvd., Vandenberg Air Force Base  
Federal DPA, FRA-DOD

Start Time: 09/22/16 at 1420 hours

Per CAL FIRE, Cal OES Duty Officers as of 09/22/16 at 2046 hours:

- 250 Acres, 0% Contained
- Expected Containment Date: 09/24/16
- 50 Mixed Commercial/Residential Structures Threatened
- The fire will be supported as a branch of the Canyon Fire.
- Per the Cal OES Fire Duty Officer (FDO), the Washington Fire, this is being handled by Canyon Command.

# MAJOR ROAD / HIGHWAY / BRIDGE CLOSURES

Major Road Closures		
Northern California	Central California	Southern California
No Lifeline Route Closures	No Lifeline Route Closures	No Lifeline Route Closures

## Lifeline Routes:

- There are no Lifeline Route closures at this time.

## Non-Lifeline Routes:

- There are no Non-Lifeline Routes closures at this time.

## Wildfire Closures:

- There are no Wildfire Route closures at this time.

## Emergency Center Activations:

- There are no Emergency Center Activations at this time.



Click on the Caltrans Logo to check  
current highway conditions.  
You can also call 1-800-427-7623 for  
current highway conditions.



## California 911 System

CA 911 Outages		
Northern California	Central California	Southern California
No 911 Outage	No 911 Outages	No 911 Outages

### Service Interruptions:

- None reported

### Remote/Community Isolations:

- None reported

# WEATHER OF CONCERN

## Weather of Concern

- Several Fire Weather Watches and Red Flag Warnings are in place for portions of Northern and Southern California through 09/25/16.
- A full list of the affected counties can be viewed by clicking the below link.

## **Active Weather Warnings, Watches and Advisories by County:**

[http://www.wrh.noaa.gov/sto/brief/www\\_bc\\_cal.php](http://www.wrh.noaa.gov/sto/brief/www_bc_cal.php)



# WEATHER SYNOPSIS BY REGION

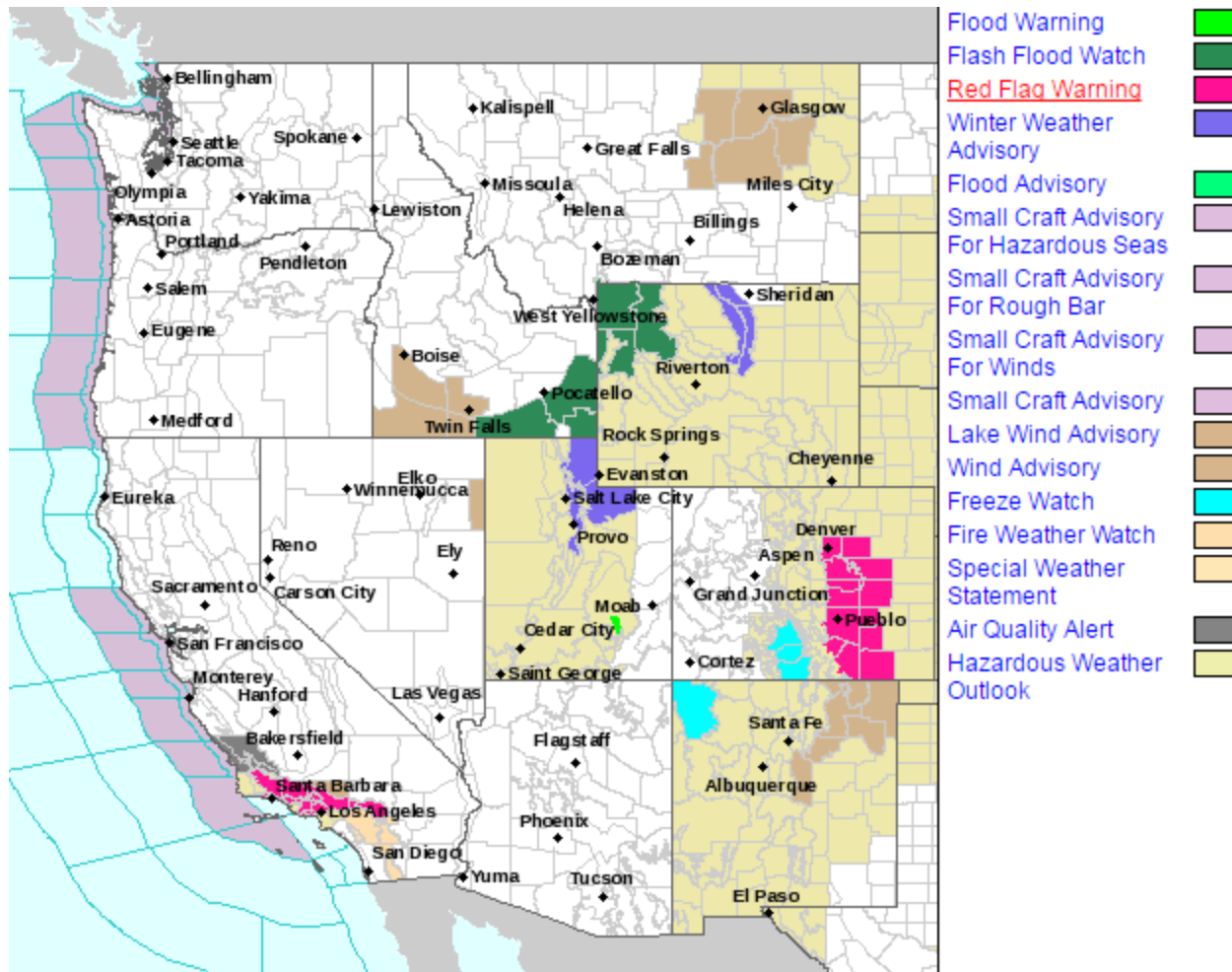
## **NORTHERN CALIFORNIA**

The weather system affecting the region the past few days has moved east into the Great Basin. A weakening frontal system will move ashore in our far northwest areas and may bring some light rain to the coast north of Cape Mendocino in particular and possibly further inland near the Oregon border before dissipating late today. High pressure will quickly strengthen over the region tonight and decisively dominate the weather pattern through Monday before weakening. Afternoon high temperatures will return to right around 100 for the warmest inland areas Sunday and Monday. Many areas will have highs around 10 degrees above normal, even near the coast. Northerly winds will develop tonight, but relative humidity (RH) recovery should be at least moderate in most areas. Stronger north to northeast winds are expected to develop later Saturday, become northeast to east Saturday night and linger through Sunday night. Areas of poor RH recovery and low daytime RH will likely accompany these winds. Peak daytime wind gusts around 25 mph and overnight gusts up to around 30 are expected this weekend in the windiest areas, especially west of the Cascade/Sierra crest. Low RH's 10-15% in the windy areas are probable, with overnight recovery only 20-25% overnight Sunday in the windy areas looking quite likely. Even the coastal areas are likely to see low RH over the weekend into Monday under this wind pattern. The high will weaken substantially Tuesday as a trough approaches the region from off shore. A stronger trough will drop south out of the Gulf of Alaska along the British Columbia coast the latter half of next week to bring a cooling trend to the region. Winds will become more westerly again and RH values will increase overall.

## **SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA**

Northerly flow will cover the area today in the wake of the trough which passed through the state today. As a result, strong sundowner winds of 20-30 mph with gusts to 60 mph will continue in Santa Barbara County this morning. Minimum relative humidity (RH) has remained above 25% in this region, but expect some areas along the Santa Ynez Range to see readings in the teens later this morning. Winds should slowly decrease through the day. Elsewhere, north winds of 15-25 mph with gusts to 35 mph will be possible near Point Conception, along the I-5 Corridor and in the Cajon Pass. Temperatures today will be relatively cool with highs in the 50s in the mountains, 70s in the San Joaquin Valley to the lower 80s across Southern California. A strong warming trend can be expected over the weekend as pressure gradients turn offshore. Northeast winds will begin early Saturday morning and increase over Southern California throughout the day. High temperatures Saturday will leap 8-15 over many areas with valley temperatures reaching the 90s. Minimum RH may fall into the 10-15% range over many areas. Winds will increase substantially Saturday night, reaching the 20-30 mph with gusts to 40 mph through Sunday. At this time, the strongest winds are expected to occur over Ventura and northern Los Angeles County. Other areas such as the central coast southward to coastal Orange and San Diego County may see winds in the 10-20 mph with occasional gusts to 30 mph. Winds may relax a bit Sunday evening, but light offshore flow is now expected to continue through Monday night. Temperatures Sunday and Monday will reach 100-105 over many coastal areas, valleys and lower foothills. Minimum RH will be in the single digits with poor recovery at night Sunday and Monday. Offshore winds should end by Tuesday, but hot, dry weather will continue until a trough ushers in cooler, onshore flow next Wednesday or Thursday.

# WEATHER MAP



**Cal OES**  
GOVERNOR'S OFFICE  
OF EMERGENCY SERVICES

## **Current CAL OES Proclamations**

### **Soberanes, Vegetation Fire, Monterey County**

- On 07/26/16, Acting Governor Tom Torlakson issued emergency proclamations for Monterey County due to the effects of the Soberanes Fire.
- On 07/24/16, Monterey County proclaimed a local State of Emergency.
- On 08/04/16, Monterey County requested assistance through CDAA and a Federal Declaration in order to request federal assistance through the Stafford Act.
- On 08/31/16, a signed revised extended Proclamation was received from Monterey County which includes both the Soberanes and Chimney Fires. There are no requests for state assistance.

# **CAL OES LAW ENFORCEMENT MISSIONS**

## **Closed Cal OES LAW Missions**

**2016-LAW-26802, 09/22/2016, 1031 hours:** LDO was contacted by Sacramento County Sheriff's Office (SCSO), regarding a Missing Person (MP) with dementia and brain damage. SCSO has requested two trailing K9's to assist with this mission. Cal OES secured the K9's for this mission. MP was tracked by K9 to a bus stop. No further information to continue search efforts. Be on the look out will be utilized to help locate MP. SCSO requested mission to be closed. **Mission Closed.**

**2016-LAW-26806, 09/22/2016, 1327 hours:** IERCC contacted the California State Warning Center (CSWC) to advise of a Satellite Messenger (SPOT) activation. Registered Owner is a 26 year old female who is hiking with her husband. Location: Pacific Crest Trail - just north of Dorothy Lake, Tuolumne County; 38 10.40N, -119 35.27W. LDO Coordinated with Inyo County Sheriff's Office and Yosemite National Park (YNP). YNP personnel located and extracted the female by helicopter and transported her to a regional hospital for treatment. **Mission Closed.**

**2016-LAW-26810, 09/22/2016, 1547 hours:** Sacramento County Sheriff's Office requested 2 trailing K9's to assist in locating a mentally ill 57 year old male subject who walked away from a care facility. Cal OES secured the K9's for the search effort. The MP was later located alive and well. **Mission Closed.**

**2016-LAW-26816, 09/22/2016, 1912 hours:** IERC contacted the CSWC to advise of a distress activation by an In Reach device stating the registered owner had broken their leg while deer hunting. Location: Inyo County, 37 05.59N, 118 23.37W. LDO contacted Inyo County Sheriff's Office. Inyo County Sheriff's Office responded, located the individual, extracted and then transported him to a medical facility. **Mission Closed.**

# CAL OES MISSIONS

## Ongoing Cal OES Missions

- **2016-Fire-26702:** The California National Guard Armory in Susanville and its staff have been tasked to support the Willard Fire in Lassen County. The facility will be used to support the Incident Command Post. **Mission Ongoing.**
- **2016-Inland-26508:** Three air monitors for the Gap Fire in Siskiyou County. **Mission Ongoing.**
- **2016-Coastal-26477:** Cal Recycle debris removal assistance requested for the Clayton Fire in Lake County. **Mission Ongoing.**
- **2016-Coastal-26412:** DTSC clean up assistance requested for the Clayton Fire in Lake County. **Mission Ongoing.**
- **2016-Southern-25043:** Request is for the California Department of Public Health to conduct detention facilities for housing and food inspections through 09/30/16. **Mission Ongoing.**
- **2016-Southern-25037:** Request is for the California Division of Drinking Water to conduct surface water inspections for 11 water systems and train new hires through 09/30/16. **Mission Ongoing.**
- **2016-SOC-26724:** The California National Guard (CNG) is providing sheltering support for Haitian Entrants. **Mission Ongoing.**
- **2016-SOC-26086:** California Air Resources Board to provide two (2) air monitors equipped with AIRSIS transmitters through 11/18/16. **Mission Ongoing.**
- **2016-SOC-24742:** Hazardous Waste Task Force to segregate, collect, and package hazardous waste at the 250+ destroyed and damaged structures in the Erskine Fire burn area. This is expected to be in place through December 2016. **Mission Ongoing.**
- **2016-CREOC-26667:** California Air Resources Board, Air Monitoring Equipment (4) for the Soberanes Fire. **Mission Ongoing.**
- **2016-IREOC-21748:** Tasking Cal Trans to extend state highway right of way to facilitate hazard tree removal. This is a long term mission and is expected to remain in place through the summer months. **Mission Ongoing.**
- **2015-IREOC-19846:** One RAWS weather station to Amador OA – On scene 11/30/15, expected to be left in place until October 2016. **Mission Ongoing.**

# **Cal OES 2016 DROUGHT**

**The SOC remains activated in support of the Drought State of Emergency and continues to monitor the situation.**

## **Current Local Emergency Proclamations:**

A total of **57** local Emergency Proclamations have been received to date from city, county, and tribal governments, as well as special districts:

- 25 Counties: Colusa, Calaveras, El Dorado, Fresno, Glenn, Inyo, Kern, Kings, Madera, Mariposa, Merced, Modoc, Plumas, San Bernardino, San Joaquin, San Luis Obispo, Santa Barbara, Shasta, Siskiyou, Stanislaus, Sutter, Trinity, Tulare, Tuolumne, and Yuba.
- 10 Cities: City of Live Oak (Sutter County), City of Lodi (San Joaquin County), City of Manteca (San Joaquin County), City of Montague (Siskiyou County), City of Porterville (Tulare County), City of Portola (Plumas County), City of Ripon (San Joaquin County), City of Rancho Cucamonga (San Bernardino County), City of West Sacramento (Yolo County), and City of Fort Bragg (Mendocino County).
- 10 Tribes: Cortina Indian Rancheria (Colusa County), Hoopa Valley Tribe (Humboldt County), Karuk Tribe (Siskiyou/Humboldt Counties), Kashia Band of Pomo Indians of the Stewarts Point Rancheria (Sonoma County), Picayune Rancheria of Chukchansi Indians (Madera County), Sherwood Valley Pomo Indian Tribe (Mendocino County), Tolowa Dee-ni' Nation (Del Norte), Tule River Indian Tribe (Tulare County), Yocha Dehe Wintun Nation (Yolo County), and Yurok Tribe (Humboldt County).
- 12 Special Districts: Carpinteria Valley Water District (Santa Barbara County), Goleta Water District (Santa Barbara County), Groveland Community Services District (Tuolumne County), Lake Don Pedro Community Services District (Mariposa Stanislaus County), Mariposa Public Utility District (Mariposa County), Meiners Oaks Water District (Ventura County), Montecito Water District (Santa Barbara County), Mountain House Community Service District (San Joaquin County), Nevada Irrigation District (Nevada County), Placer County Water Agency (Placer County), Tuolumne Utilities District (Tuolumne County), and Twain Harte Community Services District (Tuolumne County).



**Mission:**

We protect lives and property, build capabilities, and support our communities for a resilient California.

*We achieve our mission by serving the public through effective collaboration in preparing for, protecting against, responding to, recovering from, and mitigating the impacts of all hazards and threats.*